

SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(with required supplementary and
additional supplementary information)

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education of
Spring Lake Public Schools

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Spring Lake Public Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Spring Lake Public Schools' basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Spring Lake Public Schools, as of June 30, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Spring Lake Public Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Spring Lake Public Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Spring Lake Public Schools' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Spring Lake Public Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and other required supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Spring Lake Public Schools' basic financial statements. The accompanying additional supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the additional supplementary information, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 4, 2022 on our consideration of Spring Lake Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Spring Lake Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Spring Lake Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Manes Costeiran PC

October 4, 2022

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

This section of the Spring Lake Public Schools' ("District") annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year ended on June 30, 2022. Please read it in conjunction with the District's financial statements which immediately follow this section.

District-wide Financial Statements

The first two statements are District-wide financial statements that provide short-term and long-term financial information about the District's overall financial status. These statements are required by generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as described in the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34. The statements are compiled using the full accrual basis of accounting and more closely represent financial statements presented by business and industry. All of the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, both short- and long-term, are reported. As such, these statements include capital assets, net of related depreciation, as well as the long-term obligations of the District resulting in total net position.

Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position is one indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating. To assess the District's overall financial health, one should consider additional factors which may include the State's and/or region's economic condition, changes in the District's property tax base, and age and condition of its capital assets.

Fund Financial Statements

For the most part, the fund financial statements are comparable to financial statements for the previous fiscal year. The fund level statements are reported on a modified accrual basis in that only those assets that are deemed "measurable" and "currently available" are reported. Liabilities are recognized to the extent that they are normally expected to be paid with current financial resources.

The formats of the fund statements comply with requirements of the Michigan Department of Education's "Accounting Manual". In the state of Michigan, school districts' major instructional and instructional support activities are reported in the General Fund. Additional activities are reported in various other funds categorized as Special Revenue, Debt Service, and Capital Projects Funds.

In the fund financial statements, capital assets purchased are considered expenditures in the year of acquisition with no asset being reported. The issuance of debt is treated as a financial resource. The current year's payments of principal and interest on long-term obligations are recorded as expenditures. The obligations for future years' debt service are not recorded in the fund financial statements.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Summary of Net Position

The following schedule summarizes the net position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021:

	<u>June 30, 2022</u>	<u>June 30, 2021</u>
ASSETS		
Current and other assets	\$ 12,632,219	\$ 11,430,941
Capital assets	<u>69,903,825</u>	<u>71,733,881</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>82,536,044</u>	<u>83,164,822</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>11,954,006</u>	<u>16,140,602</u>
LIABILITIES		
Long-term liabilities outstanding	56,311,874	61,855,621
Net pension liability	37,249,750	53,585,639
Net other postemployment benefits liability	2,419,470	8,357,809
Other liabilities	<u>3,907,731</u>	<u>4,701,907</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>99,888,825</u>	<u>128,500,976</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>23,778,197</u>	<u>8,409,163</u>
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	15,559,246	12,623,760
Restricted for memorial trust	16,646	16,646
Restricted for debt service	54,756	73,336
Unrestricted	<u>(44,807,620)</u>	<u>(50,318,457)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u>\$ (29,176,972)</u>	<u>\$ (37,604,715)</u>

Analysis of Financial Position

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, the District's net position increased by \$8,427,743. A few of the more significant factors affecting net position during the year are discussed below:

➤ **Cash Equivalents, Deposits, and Investments**

At June 30, 2022 the District's cash equivalents, deposits, and investments amounted to \$7,892,908. This represented an increase of \$1,068,903 from the previous year, primarily resulting from increases in fund balance at the fund-level.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Analysis of Financial Position (continued)

➤ Capital Outlay Acquisitions

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, \$840,740 of expenditures were capitalized and recorded as assets of the District. Of the \$840,740 of expenditures capitalized during the current year, \$260,336 was still in progress as of current year end. These additions to the District's capital assets will be depreciated over time as explained below.

The net effect of the new capital assets, assets disposed of during the fiscal year, and the current year's depreciation is a net decrease to capital assets in the amount of \$1,830,056 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022.

➤ Depreciation Expense

GASB 34 requires school districts to maintain records of annual depreciation expense and the accumulation of depreciation expense over time. The net increase in accumulated depreciation expense is a reduction in the net position.

➤ Bonded Debt

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022 the District's bonded debt decreased by \$5,298,973 as a result of current year repayments of previously issued bonded debt and current year amortization of premiums on previously issued bonds. At fiscal year-end, approximately \$55.5 million of principal was outstanding with \$5.1 million due within one year.

➤ Accumulated Compensated Absences and Termination Benefits

At June 30, 2022, the District had an obligation to employees for the portion of earned compensated absences and termination benefits that they would be entitled to upon separation in the amount of roughly \$816,000.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Results of Operations

For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2022 and 2021, the results of operations, on a District-wide basis, were:

	Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2022		Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2021	
	Amount	%	Amount	%
REVENUES				
General revenues				
Property taxes	\$ 9,433,804	22.42%	\$ 8,597,362	22.45%
State sources, unrestricted	17,398,051	41.35%	16,903,092	44.14%
Investment earnings	22,558	0.05%	9,540	0.02%
Other	618,233	1.47%	423,668	1.11%
Total general revenues	27,472,646	65.29%	25,933,662	67.72%
Program revenues				
Charges for services	1,467,209	3.49%	930,941	2.43%
Operating grants and contributions	13,136,336	31.22%	11,432,038	29.85%
TOAL REVENUES	42,076,191	100.00%	38,296,641	100.00%
EXPENSES				
Instruction	19,671,836	58.46%	22,147,716	59.28%
Support services	9,849,793	29.27%	10,940,361	29.28%
Community services	1,144,243	3.40%	929,135	2.49%
Student/school activities	648,876	1.93%	310,887	0.83%
Food services	1,326,625	3.94%	1,123,738	3.01%
Interest on long-term debt	1,007,075	2.99%	1,906,897	5.10%
TOTAL EXPENSES	33,648,448	100.00%	37,358,734	100.00%
Change in net position	<u>\$ 8,427,743</u>		<u>\$ 937,907</u>	

Analysis of Significant Revenues and Expenses

Significant revenues and expenditures are discussed in the segments below:

➤ Property Taxes

The District levied 18.00 mills of property taxes for operations on non-principal residence exempt property for the 2021 tax year. According to Michigan law, the tax levy is based on the taxable valuation of properties. The annual taxable valuation increases are capped at the rate of increase in the prior year's Consumer Price Index or 5%, whichever is less. At the time that property is sold, its taxable valuation is readjusted to the State Equalized Value, which in theory is one half of the property's market value. At June 30, 2022, there were no material unpaid property taxes.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Analysis of Significant Revenues and Expenses (continued)

➤ State Sources

The majority of the unrestricted state sources of revenues is comprised of the per student foundation allowance. The State of Michigan funds school districts based on a blended student enrollment that is calculated based on student counts. For the 2021-2022 fiscal year, the District received \$8,700 per student full time equivalent. The student foundation allowance represents an increase of \$589 per student full time equivalent when compared to the 2021-2022

➤ Operating Grants

The District receives a significant portion of its operating revenue from categorical grants. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2022, federal, state, and other grants and contributions amounted to \$13,136,336. This represents a 14.9% increase over the \$11,432,038 received for the 2021-2022 fiscal year. This increase was primarily due to an increase in State categorical funding as well as increasing in federal funding from the Child Nutrition Cluster.

Comparative Expenditures

A comparison of the expenditures reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances is shown below:

	<u>2021 - 2022</u>	<u>2020 - 2021</u>	<u>Increase (Decrease)</u>
EXPENDITURES			
Instruction	\$ 19,704,291	\$ 18,994,040	\$ 710,251
Supporting services	10,543,746	10,254,854	288,892
Food service activities	1,311,597	1,056,935	254,662
Student/school activities	643,697	294,175	349,522
Community service activities	1,136,786	869,727	267,059
Capital outlay	1,403,161	278,711	1,124,450
Debt service	5,820,276	33,856,600	(28,036,324)
	<u>\$ 40,563,554</u>	<u>\$ 65,605,042</u>	<u>\$ (25,041,488)</u>

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Uniform Budgeting Act of the State of Michigan requires that the local Board of Education approve the annual operating budget prior to the start of the fiscal year on July 1. Any amendments to the original budget must be approved by the Board prior to the close of the fiscal year on June 30, 2022.

The following schedule shows a comparison of the original general fund budget, the final amended budget, and actual totals from operations for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2022.

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Final Variance with Budget</u>	<u>% Variance</u>
REVENUES	\$ 30,454,000	\$ 33,203,700	\$ 33,194,577	\$ (9,123)	-0.03%
EXPENDITURES					
Instruction	\$ 19,009,800	\$ 19,679,700	\$ 19,704,291	\$ (24,591)	-0.12%
Supporting services	9,707,400	10,576,800	10,543,746	33,054	0.31%
Community services	113,000	125,000	131,886	(6,886)	-5.51%
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>\$ 28,830,200</u>	<u>\$ 30,381,500</u>	<u>\$ 30,379,923</u>	<u>\$ 1,577</u>	<u>0.01%</u>
Other financing sources (uses)	<u>\$ (539,600)</u>	<u>\$ (1,165,600)</u>	<u>\$ (1,165,686)</u>	<u>\$ (86)</u>	<u>0.01%</u>

The original budget, adopted by the Board in June 2021, was amended twice during the year. The amendments, approved in January 2022 and June 2022, reflected necessary changes to both revenues and expenditures based on projections made by the Chief Financial Officer.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

By the end of the 2021-2022 fiscal year, the District had invested approximately \$99.5 million as the original cost in a broad range of capital assets, including land, construction in progress, school buildings and facilities, school buses and other vehicles, and various types of equipment. This represents a net increase of \$840,740 over the prior fiscal year. Depreciation expense for the year amounted to \$2,670,796, bringing the accumulated depreciation to roughly \$29.6 million as of June 30, 2022.

	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Accumulated Depreciation</u>	<u>2022 Net Book Value</u>	<u>2021 Net Book Value</u>
Land	\$ 748,428	\$ -	\$ 748,428	\$ 748,428
Construction in progress	260,336	-	260,336	-
Buildings and additions	86,150,474	23,062,245	63,088,229	64,681,157
Furniture and equipment	4,835,352	2,658,114	2,177,238	2,253,601
Transportation equipment	2,293,890	1,568,876	725,014	924,078
Outdoor equipment	5,165,995	2,261,415	2,904,580	3,126,617
	<u>\$ 99,454,475</u>	<u>\$ 29,550,650</u>	<u>\$ 69,903,825</u>	<u>\$ 71,733,881</u>

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Long-term Obligations

At June 30, 2022, the District had approximately \$56.3 million in long-term obligations which included \$55,496,172 in general obligation bonds. The general obligation bonds decreased during the year by \$5,298,973. This decrease, as explained above, was a result of current year repayments of previously issued bonded debt and current year amortization of premiums on previously issued bonds. In addition to the general obligation bonds, the District has obligations for compensated absences and termination benefits estimated at roughly \$816,000.

Factors Bearing on the District's Future

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of the following items that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- After 28 years since Proposal A of 1994 was passed in Michigan, the State's goal of closing the funding gap was achieved with the 2021-22 State Aid Act, bringing the lowest funded districts up to the base per pupil foundation allowance set at \$8,700 for the 2021-22 school year. As a result of this, the District received an increase of \$589 per pupil over the 2020-21 School year.
- During the ongoing COVID-19 pandemic, the Federal Government passed multiple financial relief acts that provided support to states and school districts for the express purpose of addressing educational needs. These educational needs include the new challenges faced in educating students during the pandemic and the ongoing need to address subsequent learning loss. The District anticipates using funds from the Supplemental Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief, the American Rescue Plan Elementary and Secondary Schools Emergency Relief Fund along with the State's Supplemental Per Pupil Equalization Funding over the next two fiscal years as allowed by legislation.
- With a decline in enrollment post pandemic and rising costs in many areas including employee wages, employee health insurance, retirement contribution costs, and utilities, District administration continues to be diligent in maintaining a reasonable level of reserves (fund balance). Measures to accomplish this include, but are not limited to, cooperative agreements with Ottawa Area Intermediate School District as well as neighboring public and parochial schools and the continuation of strategic choices in how the District handles its non-instructional support services.
- In September 2012, the Governor signed P.A. 300 of 2012 - MPSERS Reform into law. This bill is the first step by the lawmakers to reform the Michigan Public Schools Employee Retirement System (MPSERS) in order to make it affordable and sustainable into the future. This law requires current school employees to make choices regarding their pension and retiree healthcare which could impact the District's and employee's contributions. It also sets the stage for addressing the ever-growing unfunded liability that MPSERS is facing. To date, these efforts have worked to reduce the unfunded liability on a state-wide basis.
- In August of 2021, the District and its teacher's union mutually agreed to extend the existing collectively bargained agreement through the 2023-24 school year that provides for annual increases for the teaching staff. Administration believes that this agreement allows financial predictability in its major expenditure component which continues to provide for financial stability.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report, or need additional information, please contact the Chief Financial Officer at Spring Lake Public Schools, 345 Hammond Street, Spring Lake, MI 49456.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2022**

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,658,082
Investments	1,952,737
Receivables	
Accounts	223,502
Intergovernmental	4,360,628
Inventories	100,482
Prepays	54,699
Restricted investments - capital projects	282,089
Capital assets not being depreciated	1,008,764
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	68,895,061
TOTAL ASSETS	82,536,044
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred charge on refunding	57,825
Related to pensions	8,462,852
Related to other postemployment benefits	3,433,329
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	11,954,006
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	696,368
Accrued salaries and related items	1,797,083
Accrued interest - general obligation bonds	155,928
Accrued retirement	1,025,065
Unearned revenue	233,287
Noncurrent liabilities	
Due within one year	5,065,000
Due in more than one year	51,246,874
Net pension liability	37,249,750
Net other postemployment benefits liability	2,419,470
TOTAL LIABILITIES	99,888,825
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Related to pensions	12,247,399
Related to other postemployment benefits	9,039,724
Related to state aid funding for pensions	2,491,074
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	23,778,197
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	15,559,246
Restricted for memorial trust	16,646
Restricted for debt service	54,756
Unrestricted	(44,807,620)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ (29,176,972)

See notes to financial statements.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Governmental Activities
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
Governmental activities				
Instruction	\$ 19,671,836	\$ -	\$ 9,751,190	\$ (9,920,646)
Support services	9,849,793	164,918	1,160,476	(8,524,399)
Community services	1,144,243	1,003,984	17,000	(123,259)
Student / school activities	648,876	-	848,889	200,013
Food services	1,326,625	298,307	1,358,781	330,463
Interest on long-term debt	1,007,075	-	-	(1,007,075)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 33,648,448</u>	<u>\$ 1,467,209</u>	<u>\$ 13,136,336</u>	<u>(19,044,903)</u>
General revenues				
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				3,838,956
Property taxes, levied for debt service				5,594,848
Investment earnings				22,558
State sources - unrestricted				17,398,051
Other				<u>618,233</u>
Total general revenues				<u>27,472,646</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION				8,427,743
NET POSITION, beginning of year				<u>(37,604,715)</u>
NET POSITION, end of year				<u>\$ (29,176,972)</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2022**

	General Fund	Capital Projects Fund	Total Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,160,733	\$ 1,821,616	\$ 1,675,733	\$ 5,658,082
Investments	1,952,737	-	-	1,952,737
Receivables				
Accounts	197,103	-	26,399	223,502
Intergovernmental	4,353,637	-	6,991	4,360,628
Inventories	85,177	-	15,305	100,482
Prepays	54,699	-	-	54,699
Restricted investments - capital projects	-	-	282,089	282,089
	\$ 8,804,086	\$ 1,821,616	\$ 2,006,517	\$ 12,632,219
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 607,411	\$ 12,560	\$ 76,397	\$ 696,368
Accrued salaries and related items	1,790,492	-	6,591	1,797,083
Accrued retirement	1,023,179	-	1,886	1,025,065
Unearned revenue	189,360	-	43,927	233,287
	3,610,442	12,560	128,801	3,751,803
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable				
Inventories	85,177	-	15,305	100,482
Prepays	54,699	-	-	54,699
Restricted				
Food service	-	-	562,548	562,548
Memorial trust	-	-	16,646	16,646
Debt service	-	-	210,684	210,684
Capital projects	-	-	282,089	282,089

See notes to financial statements.

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Total Nonmajor Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
FUND BALANCES (continued)				
Assigned				
Compensated absences and termination benefits	\$ 815,702	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 815,702
Capital projects	-	1,809,056	-	1,809,056
Committed				
Fitness and aquatic center	-	-	113,725	113,725
Student/school activities	-	-	676,719	676,719
Unassigned	4,238,066	-	-	4,238,066
	<u>5,193,644</u>	<u>1,809,056</u>	<u>1,877,716</u>	<u>8,880,416</u>
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	<u>5,193,644</u>	<u>1,809,056</u>	<u>1,877,716</u>	<u>8,880,416</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 8,804,086</u>	<u>\$ 1,821,616</u>	<u>\$ 2,006,517</u>	<u>\$ 12,632,219</u>

Total Governmental Fund Balances

\$ 8,880,416

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:

Deferred charge on refunding, net of amortization	57,825
Deferred outflows of resources - related to pensions	8,462,852
Deferred inflows of resources - related to pensions	(12,247,399)
Deferred outflows of resources - related to other postemployment benefits	3,433,329
Deferred inflows of resources - related to other postemployment benefits	(9,039,724)
Deferred inflows of resources - related to state pension funding	(2,491,074)

Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds:

The cost of the capital assets is	\$ 99,454,475
Accumulated depreciation is	<u>(29,550,650)</u>
	69,903,825

Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds:

General obligation bonds	(55,496,172)
Compensated absences and termination benefits	(815,702)
Accrued interest is not included as a liability in governmental funds, it is recorded when paid	(155,928)
Net pension liability	(37,249,750)
Net other postemployment benefits liability	<u>(2,419,470)</u>

Net Position of Governmental Activities

\$ (29,176,972)

SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Total Nonmajor Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
REVENUES				
Local sources				
Property taxes	\$ 3,838,956	\$ -	\$ 5,594,848	\$ 9,433,804
Tuition	149,396	-	-	149,396
Investment earnings	15,933	-	6,625	22,558
Food sales	-	-	171,792	171,792
Student/school activities	-	-	848,889	848,889
Recreation	-	-	1,003,984	1,003,984
Other	460,600	-	130,911	591,511
	<u>4,464,885</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,757,049</u>	<u>12,221,934</u>
Total local sources	4,464,885	-	7,757,049	12,221,934
State sources	23,473,082	-	278,100	23,751,182
Federal sources	1,376,961	-	1,294,367	2,671,328
Incoming transfers and other	3,879,649	-	-	3,879,649
	<u>33,194,577</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,329,516</u>	<u>42,524,093</u>
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>33,194,577</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>9,329,516</u>	<u>42,524,093</u>
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction	19,704,291	-	-	19,704,291
Supporting services	10,543,746	-	-	10,543,746
Food service activities	-	-	1,311,597	1,311,597
Community service activities	131,886	-	1,004,900	1,136,786
Student/school activities	-	-	643,697	643,697
Capital outlay	-	697,655	705,506	1,403,161

See notes to financial statements.

	<u>General Fund</u>	<u>Capital Projects Fund</u>	<u>Total Nonmajor Funds</u>	<u>Total Governmental Funds</u>
EXPENDITURES (continued)				
Debt service				
Principal repayment	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,800,000	\$ 4,800,000
Interest	-	-	1,016,273	1,016,273
Other	-	-	4,003	4,003
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>30,379,923</u>	<u>697,655</u>	<u>9,485,976</u>	<u>40,563,554</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>2,814,654</u>	<u>(697,655)</u>	<u>(156,460)</u>	<u>1,960,539</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	21,914	-	-	21,914
Transfers in	90,000	1,277,600	1,875,890	3,243,490
Transfers out	<u>(1,277,600)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,965,890)</u>	<u>(3,243,490)</u>
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>(1,165,686)</u>	<u>1,277,600</u>	<u>(90,000)</u>	<u>21,914</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	1,648,968	579,945	(246,460)	1,982,453
FUND BALANCES				
Beginning of year	<u>3,544,676</u>	<u>1,229,111</u>	<u>2,124,176</u>	<u>6,897,963</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 5,193,644</u>	<u>\$ 1,809,056</u>	<u>\$ 1,877,716</u>	<u>\$ 8,880,416</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Net Change in Fund Balances Total Governmental Funds	\$ 1,982,453
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. In the statement of activities these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation:	
Depreciation expense	(2,670,796)
Capital outlay	840,740
Accrued interest on long-term obligations is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred; it is not recorded in governmental funds until it is paid:	
Accrued interest - general obligation bonds, beginning of the year	168,929
Accrued interest - general obligation bonds, end of the year	(155,928)
The issuance of long-term debt (e.g., bonds) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of principal of long-term debt consumes the current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, and discounts when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. The effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items are as follows:	
Payments on general obligation bonds	4,800,000
Amortization of deferred charges on refunding	(74,790)
Amortization of general obligation bonds premium	498,973
Compensated absences and termination benefits are reported on the accrual method in the statement of activities, and recorded as an expenditure when financial resources are used in the governmental funds:	
Accrued compensated absences and termination benefits, beginning of the year	1,060,476
Accrued compensated absences and termination benefits, end of the year	(815,702)
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds:	
Pension related items	820,230
Other postemployment benefits related items	2,442,974
Restricted revenue reported in the governmental funds that is deferred to offset the deferred outflows related to section 147c pension contributions subsequent to the measurement period:	
State aid funding, beginning of the year	2,021,258
State aid funding, end of the year	(2,491,074)
Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 8,427,743

See notes to financial statements.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Description of Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the activities of the District. *Governmental activities* normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

Reporting Entity

The Spring Lake Public Schools (the “District”) is governed by the Spring Lake Public Schools Board of Education (the “Board”), which has responsibility and control over all activities related to public school education within the District. The District receives funding from local, state, and federal sources and must comply with all of the requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental reporting entity as defined by the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and the primary accountability for fiscal matters. In addition, the District’s reporting entity does not contain any component units as defined in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements.

Basis of Presentation - Government-wide Financial Statements

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. The governmental activities column incorporates data from the governmental funds.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Basis of Presentation - Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the District’s funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The District reports the following *Major Governmental Funds*:

The *General Fund* is the District’s primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the District, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Capital Projects Fund* accounts for the accumulation and disbursement of funds for construction projects and capital improvements. Financing is provided by enhancement millage and other transfers from the general fund.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Basis of Presentation - Fund Financial Statements (continued)

Other Nonmajor Funds

The *Special Revenue Funds* account for revenue sources that are legally restricted or committed to expenditures for specific purposes (not including expendable trusts or major capital projects). The District accounts for its food service, fitness and aquatic center, student/school activities, and memorial trust activities as special revenue funds.

The *Debt Service Funds* account for the resources accumulated and payments made for principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt of governmental funds.

The *2014 Capital Projects Fund* accounts for costs of construction projects and capital improvements. Financing is provided by the General Obligation bonds issued in 2014.

The *Capital Projects Funds* include capital project activities funded with bonds issued after May 1, 1994. For these capital projects, the school district has complied with the applicable provisions of §1351a of the Revised School Code.

Beginning with the year of bond issuance, the District has reported the annual construction activity in the 2014 capital projects fund.

The following is a summary of the revenue and expenditures for the 2014 capital projects fund bond activity since inception of the funds through the current fiscal year:

	2014 Bond
Revenues and other financing sources	\$ 50,269,475
Expenditures	\$ 49,987,386

The above revenue amount includes net bond proceeds of \$43,380,500.

During the course of operations the District has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due from/to other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are generally collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under leases are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes, state and federal aid, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end).

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per pupil based on a statewide formula. The foundation is funded from state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The Michigan Department of Education administers the allocation of state funds to school districts based on information supplied by the districts.

The state portion of the foundation is provided primarily by a state education property tax millage of 6 mills on Principal Residence Exemption (PRE) property and an allocated portion of state sales and other taxes. The local portion of the foundation is funded primarily by Non-PRE property taxes which may be levied at a rate of up to 18 mills as well as 6 mills for Commercial Personal Property Tax. The state revenue is recognized during the foundation period and is funded through payments from October to August. Thus, the unpaid portion at June 30 is reported as intergovernmental receivables.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (continued)

The District also receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical education programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain governmental funds require an accounting to the state of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received and accrued, which are not expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as unearned revenue.

All other revenue items are generally considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the District.

Budgetary Information

Budgetary Basis of Accounting

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the general fund and special revenue funds. The capital projects funds are appropriated on a project-length basis. Other funds do not have appropriated budgets.

Appropriations in all budgeted funds lapse at the end of the fiscal year even if they have related encumbrances. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed (executor) contracts for goods or services (i.e., purchase orders, contracts, and commitments). The District does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- a. The Superintendent submits to the School Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing on July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The level of control for the budget is at the functional level as set forth and presented as required supplementary information.
- b. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- c. Prior to July 1, the budget is legally adopted by School Board resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (1968 PA 2). The Act requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financing sources will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates. Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, in excess of the amount appropriated. Violations, if any, in the general fund are noted in the required supplementary information section.
- d. Transfers may be made for budgeted amounts between major expenditure functions within any fund; however, these transfers and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the School Board.
- e. The budget was amended during the year with an increase in appropriations, the last one approved prior to year ended June 30, 2022. The District does not consider these amendments to be significant.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of 3 months or less from the date of acquisition.

Investments

In accordance with Michigan Compiled Laws, the District is authorized to invest in the following investment vehicles:

- a. Bonds, securities, and other obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.
- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or a savings and loan association which is a member of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC) or a credit union which is insured by the National Credit Union Administration (NCUA), but only if the bank, savings and loan association, or credit union is eligible to be a depository of surplus funds belonging to the State under section 5 or 6 of Act No. 105 of the Public Acts of 1855, as amended, being Section 21.145 and 21.146 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- c. Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. The United States government or federal agency obligations repurchase agreements.
- e. Bankers acceptances of United States banks.
- f. Mutual funds composed of investment vehicles, which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

Michigan Compiled Laws allow for collateralization of government deposits, if the assets for pledging are acceptable to the State Treasurer under Section 3 of 1855 PA 105, MCL 21.143, to secure deposits of State surplus funds, securities issued by the Federal Loan Mortgage Corporation, Federal National Mortgage Association, or Government National Mortgage Association.

Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method and consist of expendable supplies. The cost of such inventories is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, construction in progress, buildings and additions, furniture and equipment, transportation equipment, and outdoor equipment, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Group purchases are evaluated on a case-by-case basis. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated acquisition value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Land and construction in progress, if any, are not depreciated. Right to use assets of the District, if any, are amortized using the straight-line method over the shorter of the lease period or the estimated useful lives. The other capital assets of the District are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following estimated useful lives:

Capital Asset Classes	Lives
Building and additions	40 - 50 years
Furniture and equipment	3 - 10 years
Transportation equipment	5 - 10 years
Outdoor equipment	5 - 10 years

Defined Benefit Plan

For purposes of measuring the net pension and other postemployment benefit liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and other postemployment benefits, and pension and other postemployment benefits expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) and additions to/deductions from MPSERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Deferred Outflows

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are the deferred charge on refunding, pension, and other postemployment benefits related items reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. A deferred outflow is recognized for pension and other postemployment benefit related items. These amounts are expensed in the plan year in which they apply.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Deferred Inflows

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first is restricted section 147c state aid deferred to offset deferred outflows related to section 147c pension contributions subsequent to the measurement period. The second and third items are future resources yet to be recognized in relation to the pension and other postemployment benefit actuarial calculation. These future resources arise from differences in the estimates used by the actuary to calculate the pension and other postemployment benefit liability and the actual results. The amounts are amortized over a period determined by the actuary.

Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

However, in a previous period, the District issued bonded debt in the amount of \$14,245,000 used to make principal and interest payments related to the school loan revolving fund. 0.5% of these proceeds are not considered capital related debt as this amount was used to pay off accrued interest. The remaining portion of those proceeds that is not considered to be capital related debt, after factoring for subsequent payments on those proceeds, is \$63,534 at June 30, 2022.

Additionally, in a previous period, the District issued bonded debt in the amount of \$34,210,000 used to make principal and interest payments related to the SLRF. 2.3% of these proceeds were not considered capital related debt as that percentage of the proceeds was used to pay off accrued interest. The remaining portion of those proceeds that is not considered to be capital related debt, after factoring for subsequent payments on those proceeds, is \$748,145 at June 30, 2022.

Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Fund Balance Policies

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The District itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority. The Board of Education is the highest level of decision-making authority for the District that can, by adoption of a board action prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the board action remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another board action) to remove or revise the limitation.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The Board of Education may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

Leases

At times, the District may be a lessee for noncancelable leases of equipment or other assets. When significant, the District recognizes a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset in the government-wide financial statements. The District recognizes lease liabilities with an initial, individual value that it considers significant to the government-wide financial statements, or with annual lease payments that are considered significant to the fund in which they are accounted for.

At the commencement of a lease, the District initially measures the lease liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease term. Subsequently, the lease liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease payments made. The lease asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease liability, adjusted for lease payments made at or before the lease commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgements related to leases include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease payments to present value, (2) lease term, and (3) lease payments.

- The District uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the District generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases.
- The lease term includes the noncancelable period of the lease. Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the District is reasonably certain to exercise.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease and will remeasure the lease asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease liability.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Lease assets are reported with other capital assets and lease liabilities are reported with long-term obligations on the statement of net position.

Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

Program Revenues

Amounts reported as *program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational requirements of a particular function or segment. All taxes, including those dedicated for specific purposes, unrestricted state aid, interest, and other internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

Property Taxes

Property taxes levied by the District are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the District. The taxes are levied and become a lien as of July 1 and December 1 and are due upon receipt of the billing by the taxpayer and become a lien on the first day of the levy year. The actual due dates are September 14 and February 14, after which time the bills become delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the collecting entity.

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District levied the following amounts per \$1,000 of assessed valuation:

Fund	Mills
General fund	
Non-Principal Residence Exemption (PRE)	18.000
Commercial Personal Property	6.000
Debt service fund	
PRE, Non-PRE, Commercial Personal Property	7.000

Compensated Absences and Termination Benefits

The District's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick leave benefits, which are eligible for payment upon separation from service. The liability for such leave is reported as incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for those amounts is recorded in the governmental funds only if the liability has matured as a result of employee resignations or retirements. The liability for compensated absences includes salary and related benefits, where applicable.

Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities on the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight-line method which approximates the effective interest method over the term of the related debt. Bond issuance costs are reported as expenditures in the year in which they are incurred.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses (continued)

Long-term Obligations (continued)

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2022 the District had deposits and investments subject to the following risk:

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2022, \$5,521,388 of the District's bank balance of \$6,021,388 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. The carrying value on the books for deposits at the end of the year was \$5,658,082.

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments

For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The District will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries and advisors with which the District will do business.

Interest Rate Risk

In accordance with its investment policy, the District will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the District's cash requirements.

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Weighted Average Maturity (years)</u>
MILAF External Investment pool - CMC	\$ 561	N/A
MILAF External Investment pool - MAX	<u>2,234,265</u>	N/A
Total fair value	<u>\$ 2,234,826</u>	

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

Concentration of Credit Risk

The District will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the District’s investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized. Obligations of the U.S. government or obligations explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government are not considered to have credit risk and do not require disclosure of credit quality.

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Rating Agency</u>
MILAF External Investment pool - CMC	\$ 561	AAAm	Standard & Poor's
MILAF External Investment pool - MAX	<u>2,234,265</u>	AAAm	Standard & Poor's
 Total	 <u>\$ 2,234,826</u>		

Foreign Currency Risk

The District is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

Fair Value Measurement

The District is required to disclose amounts within a framework established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.
- Level 2: Prices determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk and others.
- Level 3: Prices determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant, unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the District’s own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment and would be based on the best information available.

The asset or liability’s fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The District does not have any investments that are subject to the fair value hierarchy.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

Fair Value Measurement (continued)

The District voluntarily invests certain excess funds in external pooled investment funds which included money market funds. One of the pooled investment funds utilized by the District is the Michigan Investment Liquid Asset Fund (MILAF). MILAF funds are considered external investment pools as defined by the GASB and as such are recorded at amortized cost which approximate fair value. The MILAF (MAX Class) fund requires notification of redemptions prior to 14 days to avoid penalties. These funds are not subject to the fair value disclosures.

	Amortized Cost
MILAF External Investment pool - CMC	\$ 561
MILAF External Investment pool - MAX	2,234,265
	\$ 2,234,826

The cash and cash equivalents and investments referred to above have been reported in either the cash and cash equivalents or investments captions on the financial statements, based upon criteria disclosed in Note 1.

The following summarizes the categorization of these amounts as of June 30, 2022:

	Primary Government
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 5,658,082
Investments	1,952,737
Restricted investments - capital projects	282,089
	\$ 7,892,908

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in the District's capital assets follows:

	<u>Balance July 1, 2021</u>	<u>Additions/ Reclassifications</u>	<u>Deletions/ Reclassifications</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2022</u>
Assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 748,428	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 748,428
Construction in progress	-	260,336	-	260,336
Subtotal	<u>748,428</u>	<u>260,336</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,008,764</u>
Other capital assets				
Buildings and additions	85,853,220	297,254	-	86,150,474
Furniture and equipment	4,627,816	207,536	-	4,835,352
Transportation equipment	2,264,286	29,604	-	2,293,890
Outdoor equipment	5,119,985	46,010	-	5,165,995
Subtotal	<u>97,865,307</u>	<u>580,404</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>98,445,711</u>
Accumulated depreciation				
Buildings and additions	21,172,063	1,890,182	-	23,062,245
Furniture and equipment	2,374,215	283,899	-	2,658,114
Transportation equipment	1,340,208	228,668	-	1,568,876
Outdoor equipment	1,993,368	268,047	-	2,261,415
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>26,879,854</u>	<u>2,670,796</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>29,550,650</u>
Net capital assets being depreciated	<u>70,985,453</u>	<u>(2,090,392)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>68,895,061</u>
Net governmental capital assets	<u>\$ 71,733,881</u>	<u>\$ (1,830,056)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 69,903,825</u>

Depreciation expense was charged to programs of the District as follows:

Governmental activities	
Instruction	\$ 1,766,433
Support services	821,032
Food service	33,984
Student / school activities	20,979
Community service	28,368
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 2,670,796</u>

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 4 - INTERGOVERNMENTAL RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2022 consist of the following:

	Government- wide
Other governmental units	
State aid	\$ 4,072,785
Federal revenue	221,264
ISD and other	66,579
	\$ 4,360,628

Amounts due from other governmental units include amounts due from federal, state, and local sources for various projects and programs.

No allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary.

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

The District issues general obligation bonds and used notes from direct borrowings and direct placements to provide funds for the acquisition, construction, and improvement of major capital facilities. General obligation bonds and notes from direct borrowings and direct placements are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the District. The District does not have any direct borrowings and direct placements at current year end.

The following is a summary of governmental long-term obligations for the District for the year ended June 30, 2022:

	Accumulated Compensated Absences	Accumulated Termination Benefits	General Obligation Bonds	Total
Balance, July 1, 2021	\$ 529,476	\$ 531,000	\$ 60,795,145	\$ 61,855,621
Additions	44,226	-	-	44,226
Deletions	-	(289,000)	(5,298,973)	(5,587,973)
Balance, June 30, 2022	573,702	242,000	55,496,172	56,311,874
Due within one year	-	-	5,065,000	5,065,000
Due in more than one year	\$ 573,702	\$ 242,000	\$ 50,431,172	\$ 51,246,874

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Long-term obligations at June 30, 2022 are comprised of the following issues:

General Obligation Bonds

2014 Building and site bonds due in annual installments of \$10,000 through May 1, 2043 with interest from 3.75% to 4.00%.	\$ 210,000
2015 Refunding bonds due in annual installments of \$1,600,000 through May 1, 2023 with interest of 5.00%.	1,600,000
2019 Refunding bonds due in annual installments of \$1,600,000 to \$2,550,000 through May 1, 2032 with interest from 1.94% to 2.55%.	22,970,000
2020 Refunding bonds due in annual installments of \$320,000 to \$1,625,000 through May 1, 2031 with interest from 1.01% to 2.20%.	12,535,000
2021 Refunding bonds due in annual installments of \$805,000 to \$2,520,000 through May 1, 2029 with interest from 0.23% to 1.63%.	12,865,000
Add - issuance premiums	<u>5,316,172</u>
Total general obligation bonds	<u>55,496,172</u>
Accumulated compensated absences	573,702
Accumulated termination benefits	<u>242,000</u>
Total compensated absences and termination benefits	<u>815,702</u>
Total long-term obligations	<u><u>\$ 56,311,874</u></u>

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (continued)

The annual requirements to amortize debt outstanding as of June 30, 2022, including interest payments of \$4,823,812, are as follows:

Year Ending June 30,	General Obligation Bonds		Accumulated Compensated Absences and Termination Benefits	Totals
	Principal	Interest		
2023	\$ 5,065,000	\$ 919,087	-	\$ 5,984,087
2024	5,365,000	794,834	-	6,159,834
2025	5,615,000	726,504	-	6,341,504
2026	5,880,000	645,132	-	6,525,132
2027	6,165,000	549,349	-	6,714,349
2028 - 2032	21,980,000	1,162,656	-	23,142,656
2033 - 2037	50,000	17,850	-	67,850
2038 - 2042	50,000	8,000	-	58,000
2043	10,000	400	-	10,400
	50,180,000	4,823,812	-	55,003,812
Issuance premiums	5,316,172	-	-	5,316,172
Accumulated compensated absences and termination benefits	-	-	815,702	815,702
	<u>\$ 55,496,172</u>	<u>\$ 4,823,812</u>	<u>\$ 815,702</u>	<u>\$ 61,135,686</u>

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) (System) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the Board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. MPERS issues a publicly available Annual Comprehensive Financial Report that can be obtained at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act.

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State of Michigan Investment Board serves as the investment fiduciary and custodian for the System.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Benefits Provided - Overall

Participants are enrolled in one of multiple plans based on date of hire and certain voluntary elections. A summary of the plans offered by MPSERS is as follows:

<u>Plan Name</u>	<u>Plan Type</u>	<u>Plan Status</u>
Basic	Defined Benefit	Closed
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	Defined Benefit	Closed
Pension Plus	Hybrid	Closed
Pension Plus 2	Hybrid	Open
Defined Contribution	Defined Contribution	Open

Benefits Provided - Pension

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Retirement benefits for DB plan members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

Prior to Pension reform of 2010 there were two plans commonly referred to as Basic and the Member Investment Plan (MIP). Basic Plan member's contributions range from 0% - 4%. On January 1, 1987, the Member Investment Plan (MIP) was enacted. MIP members enrolled prior to January 1, 1990, contribute at a permanently fixed rate of 3.9% of gross wages. Members first hired January 1, 1990, or later including Pension Plus Plan members, contribute at various graduated permanently fixed contribution rates from 3.0% - 7.0%.

Pension Reform 2010

On May 19, 2010, the Governor signed Public Act 75 of 2010 into law. As a result, any member of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) who became a member of MPSERS after June 30, 2010, is a Pension Plus member. Pension Plus is a hybrid plan that contains a pension component with an employee contribution (graded, up to 6.4% of salary) and a flexible and transferable defined contribution (DC) tax-deferred investment account that earns an employer match of 50% (up to 1% of salary) on employee contributions. Retirement benefits for Pension Plus members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. Disability and survivor benefits are available to Pension Plus members.

Pension Reform 2012

On September 4, 2012, the Governor signed Public Act 300 of 2012 into law. The legislation grants all active members who first became a member before July 1, 2010, and who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their pension. Any changes to a member's pension are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under the reform, members voluntarily chose to increase, maintain, or stop their contributions to the pension fund.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Reform 2012 (continued)

An amount determined by the member's election of Option 1, 2, 3, or 4 described below:

Option 1 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contributions to the pension fund as noted below and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they terminate public school employment.

- Basic plan members: 4% contribution
- Member Investment Plan (MIP)-Fixed, MIP-Graded, and MIP-Plus members: a flat 7% contribution

Option 2 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contribution to the pension fund as stated in Option 1 and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they reach 30 years of service. If and when they reach 30 years of service, their contribution rates will return to the previous level in place as of the day before their transition date (0% for Basic plan members, 3.9% for MIP-Fixed, up to 4.3% for MIP-Graded, or up to 6.4% for MIP-Plus). The pension formula for any service thereafter would include a 1.25% pension factor.

Option 3 - Members voluntarily elected not to increase their contribution to the pension fund and maintain their current level of contribution to the pension fund. The pension formula for their years of service as of the day before their transition date will include a 1.5% pension factor. The pension formula for any service thereafter will include a 1.25% pension factor.

Option 4 - Members voluntarily elected to no longer contribute to the pension fund and therefore are switched to the Defined Contribution plan for future service as of their transition date. As a DC participant they receive a 4% employer contribution to the tax-deferred 401(k) account and can choose to contribute up to the maximum amounts permitted by the IRS to a 457 account. They vest in employer contributions and related earnings in their 401(k)-account based on the following schedule: 50% at 2 years, 75% at 3 years, and 100% at 4 years of service. They are 100% vested in any personal contributions and related earnings in their 457 account. Upon retirement, if they meet age and service requirements (including their total years of service), they would also receive a pension (calculated based on years of service and final average compensation as of the day before their transition date and a 1.5% pension factor).

Members who did not make an election before the deadline defaulted to Option 3 as described above. Deferred or nonvested public school employees on September 3, 2012, who return to public school employment on or after September 4, 2012, will be considered as if they had elected Option 3 above. Returning members who made the retirement plan election will retain whichever option they chose.

Employees who first work on or after September 4, 2012, choose between two retirement plans: The Pension Plus Plan and a Defined Contribution that provides a 50% employer match up to 3% of salary on employee contributions.

Final Average Compensation (FAC) - Average of highest 60 consecutive months for Basic Plan members and Pension Plus members (36 months for MIP members). FAC is calculated as of the last day worked unless the member elected Option 4, in which case the FAC is calculated at the transition date.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Reform of 2017

On July 13, 2017, the Governor signed Public Act 92 of 2017 into law. The legislation closed the Pension Plus plan to newly hired employees as of February 1, 2018, and created a new, optional Pension Plus 2 plan with similar plan benefit calculations but containing a 50/50 cost share between the employee and the employer, including the cost of future unfunded liabilities. The assumed rate of return on the Pension Plus 2 plan is 6%. Further, under certain adverse actuarial conditions, the Pension Plus 2 plan will close to new employees if the actuarial funded ratio falls below 85% for two consecutive years. The law included other provisions to the retirement eligibility age, plan assumptions, and unfunded liability payment methods.

Benefits Provided - Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB)

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree health care recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP-Graded plan members), the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008, (MIP-Plus plan members), have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date.

Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012, or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions will be deposited into their 401(k) accounts.

Regular Retirement (no reduction factor for age)

Eligibility - A Basic plan member may retire at age 55 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service. For Member Investment Plan (MIP) members, age 46 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service; or age 60 with 5 years of credited service provided member worked through their 60th birthday and has credited service in each of the last 5 years. For Pension Plus Plan (PPP) members, age 60 with 10 years of credited service.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Regular Retirement (no reduction factor for age) (continued)

Annual Amount - The annual pension is paid monthly for the lifetime of a retiree. The calculation of a member's pension is determined by their pension election under PA 300 of 2012.

Member Contributions

Depending on the plan selected, member contributions range from 0% - 7% for pension and 0% - 3% for other postemployment benefits. Plan members electing the Defined Contribution plan are not required to make additional contributions.

Employer Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of pension benefits and OPEB. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The normal cost is the annual cost assigned under the actuarial funding method, to the current and subsequent plan years. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis.

Pension and OPEB contributions made in the fiscal year ending September 30, 2021 were determined as of the September 30, 2018 actuarial valuations. The pension and OPEB benefits, the unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liabilities as of September 30, 2018 are amortized over an 18-year period beginning October 1, 2020 and ending September 30, 2038.

School districts' contributions are determined based on employee elections. There are several different benefit options included in the plan available to employees based on date of hire. Contribution rates are adjusted annually by the ORS. The range of rates is as follows:

	Pension	Other Postemployment Benefit
October 1, 2020 - September 30, 2021	13.39% - 19.78%	7.57% - 8.43%
October 1, 2021 - September 30, 2022	13.73% - 20.14%	7.23% - 8.09%

The District's pension contributions for the year ended June 30, 2022 were equal to the required contribution total. Total pension contributions were approximately \$5,413,000. Of the total pension contributions approximately \$5,297,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$116,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Plan.

The District's OPEB contributions for the year ended June 30, 2022 were equal to the required contribution total. Total OPEB contributions were approximately \$1,324,000. Of the total OPEB contributions approximately \$1,248,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$76,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Plan.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Employer Contributions (continued)

These amounts, for both pension and OPEB benefit, include contributions funded from State Revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate (100% for pension and 0% for OPEB).

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

Pension Liabilities

The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2020 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined.

<u>MPSERS (Plan) Non-University Employers</u>	<u>September 30, 2021</u>	<u>September 30, 2020</u>
Total pension liability	\$ 86,392,473,395	\$ 85,290,583,799
Plan fiduciary net position	\$ 62,717,060,920	\$ 50,939,496,006
Net pension liability	\$ 23,675,412,475	\$ 34,351,087,793
Proportionate share	0.15734%	0.15599%
Net pension liability for the District	\$ 37,249,750	\$ 53,585,639

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized pension expense of \$4,477,242.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

At June 30, 2022, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Net difference between projected and actual plan investment earnings	\$ -	\$ 11,975,675
Differences between expected and actual experience	577,015	219,357
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	633,781	52,367
Change of assumptions	2,348,091	-
Reporting Unit's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	4,903,965	-
	<u>\$ 8,462,852</u>	<u>\$ 12,247,399</u>

\$4,903,965, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended September 30,	Amount
2022	\$ (798,503)
2023	(1,910,078)
2024	(2,780,695)
2025	(3,199,236)

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

OPEB Liabilities

The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2021, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2020 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined.

<u>MPSERS (Plan) Non-University Employers</u>	<u>September 30, 2021</u>	<u>September 30, 2020</u>
Total other postemployment benefits liability	\$ 12,046,393,511	\$ 13,206,903,534
Plan fiduciary net position	\$ 10,520,015,621	\$ 7,849,636,555
Net other postemployment benefits liability	\$ 1,526,377,890	\$ 5,357,266,979
Proportionate share	0.15851%	0.15601%
Net other postemployment benefits liability for the District	\$ 2,419,470	\$ 8,357,809

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District recognized OPEB benefit of \$1,194,722.

At June 30, 2022, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Net difference between projected and actual other postemployment benefits plan investment earnings	\$ -	\$ 1,823,598
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	6,906,205
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	323,765	7,271
Change of assumptions	2,022,557	302,650
Reporting Unit's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	<u>1,087,007</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>\$ 3,433,329</u>	<u>\$ 9,039,724</u>

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (continued)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (continued)

\$1,087,007, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended September 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2022	\$ (1,728,254)
2023	(1,587,476)
2024	(1,473,676)
2025	(1,381,463)
2026	(461,926)
2027	(60,607)

Actuarial Assumptions

Investment Rate of Return for Pension - 6.80% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the MIP, Basic and Pension Plus groups and 6.00% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for Pension Plus 2 Plan.

Investment Rate of Return for OPEB - 6.95% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses.

Salary Increases - The rate of pay increase used for individual members is 2.75% - 11.55%, including wage inflation at 2.75%.

Inflation - 3.0%.

Mortality Assumptions:

Retirees: RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled by 82% for males and 78% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Active: RP-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Disabled Retirees: RP-2014 Male and Female Disabled Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

Experience Study - The annual actuarial valuation report of the System used for these statements is dated September 30, 2020. Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the determination of the total pension and OPEB liability beginning with the September 30, 2018 valuation.

The Long-Term Expected Rate of Return on Pension and Other Postemployment Benefit Plan Investments - The pension rate was 6.80% (MIP, Basic, and Pension Plus Plan) and 6.00% for Pension Plus 2 Plan, and the other postemployment benefit rate was 6.95%, net of investment and administrative expenses was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Cost of Living Pension Adjustments - 3.0% annual non-compounded for MIP members.

Healthcare Cost Trend Rate for Other Postemployment Benefit - Pre 65, 7.75% for year one and graded to 3.5% in year fifteen. Post 65, 5.25% for year one and graded to 3.5% in year fifteen.

Additional Assumptions for Other Postemployment Benefit Only - Applies to Individuals Hired Before September 4, 2012:

Opt Out Assumption - 21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan.

Survivor Coverage - 80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverage continuing after the retiree's death.

Coverage Election at Retirement - 75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

The target asset allocation at September 30, 2021 and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Investment Category</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*</u>
Domestic Equity Pools	25.00%	5.40%
Private Equity Pools	16.00%	9.10%
International Equity	15.00%	7.50%
Fixed Income Pools	10.50%	-0.70%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.00%	5.40%
Absolute Return Pools	9.00%	2.60%
Real Return/Opportunistic Pools	12.50%	6.10%
Short Term Investment Pools	2.00%	-1.30%
	<u>100.00%</u>	

Long term rate of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.0% inflation.

Rate of Return - For fiscal year ended September 30, 2021, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was 27.3% and 27.14%, respectively. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Pension Discount Rate - A single discount rate of 6.80% was used to measure the total pension liability (6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 Plan). This discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.80% (6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 Plan). The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from school districts will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

OPEB Discount Rate - A single discount rate of 6.95% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.95%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that school districts contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using a single discount rate of 6.80% (6.00% for the Pension Plus 2 Plan), as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Pension		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability	<u>\$ 53,257,041</u>	<u>\$ 37,249,750</u>	<u>\$ 23,978,657</u>

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using a single discount rate of 6.95%, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Other Postemployment Benefit		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefits liability	<u>\$ 4,495,812</u>	<u>\$ 2,419,470</u>	<u>\$ 657,397</u>

Sensitivity to the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability calculated using the healthcare cost trend rate, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Other Postemployment Benefits		
	1% Decrease	Current	1% Increase
		Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefits liability	<u>\$ 588,880</u>	<u>\$ 2,419,470</u>	<u>\$ 4,479,105</u>

Pension and OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension and OPEB's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System 2021 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension and OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position (continued)

Payable to the Pension and OPEB Plan - At year end the School District is current on all required pension and other postemployment benefit plan payments. Amounts accrued at year end for accounting purposes are separately stated in the financial statements as a liability titled accrued retirement. These amounts represent current payments for June paid in July, accruals for summer pay primarily for teachers, and the contributions due from State Revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL).

NOTE 7 - CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts received or receivable from grant agencies are subject to audit and adjustments by grantor agencies, principally the federal government. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures that may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the District expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

NOTE 8 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets; errors and omission; injuries to employees and natural disasters. The District is a member of the West Michigan Risk Management Trust (Trust), a self-insurance program with 19 districts pooling together to insure property, liability and auto exposures. Premiums from members of the Trust are arrived at through standard underwriting procedures. The members of the Trust have contributed amounts sufficient to fund individual and aggregate losses up to \$250,000 and \$1,049,000, respectively, on an annual basis. Excess insurance has been purchased to cover claims exceeding those amounts. A \$1,000 per occurrence deductible for property losses is maintained to place the responsibility for small charges with the members of the Trust.

The District is a member of the West Michigan Workers' Compensation Group, a group purchase program with 14 member districts. The group purchase program is guaranteed cost and all workers' compensation or employers' liability claims are covered under the program.

The District carries commercial insurance for all other risks of loss, including employee life, health and accident insurance. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial coverage in any of the past 3 fiscal years.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 9 - TAX ABATEMENTS

The District is required to disclose significant tax abatements as required by GASB Statement 77 (*Tax Abatements*). The District receives reduced property tax revenues as a result of Industrial Facilities Tax exemptions, Brownfield Redevelopment Agreements, and Payments in Lieu of Taxes (PILOT) granted by Spring Lake and Crockery Townships. Industrial facility exemptions are intended to promote construction of new industrial facilities, or to rehabilitate historical facilities; Brownfield Redevelopment Agreements are intended to reimburse taxpayers that remediate environmental contamination on their properties; PILOT programs apply to multiple unit housing for citizens of low income and the elderly. The property taxes abated for all funds by municipality under these programs are as follows:

Municipality	Taxes Abated
Spring Lake Township	\$ 147,477
Crockery Township	3,021
	\$ 150,498

The taxes abated for the general fund operating millage is considered by the State of Michigan when determining the District's section 22 funding of the State School Aid Act.

There are no abatements made by the District.

NOTE 10 - TRANSFERS

The transfers to the general fund of \$59,600 and \$30,400 from the food service and fitness and aquatic center funds, respectively, were for indirect costs. The transfer to the capital projects fund of \$1,277,600 from the general fund was to move the county enhancement millage plus additional general funds into the capital projects fund for future improvements. The gross transfers of \$1,875,890 between the nonmajor debt funds was to reallocate assets in anticipation future debt service payments.

NOTE 11 - COMMITMENTS

The District has active capital projects outstanding at June 30, 2022. Approximately \$282,000 is restricted and recorded as fund balance in the 2014 capital projects fund.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 12 - UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENT

In May 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements*. This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset - an intangible asset - and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended. The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2022-2023 fiscal year.

NOTE 13 - CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

For the year ended June 30, 2022, the District implemented the following new pronouncement: GASB Statement No. 87, *Leases*.

Summary:

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 87, *Leases*, was issued by the GASB in June 2017. The objective of this Statement is to increase the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognition of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use the underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities.

There was no material impact on the District's financial statement after the adoption of GASB Statement 87.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget
REVENUES				
Local sources	\$ 3,597,000	\$ 4,484,500	\$ 4,464,885	\$ (19,615)
State sources	21,762,300	23,464,400	23,473,082	8,682
Federal sources	1,145,300	1,374,300	1,376,961	2,661
Incoming transfers and other	3,949,400	3,880,500	3,879,649	(851)
TOTAL REVENUES	30,454,000	33,203,700	33,194,577	(9,123)
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction				
Basic programs	15,189,800	15,818,300	15,867,607	(49,307)
Added needs	3,820,000	3,861,400	3,836,684	24,716
Total instruction	19,009,800	19,679,700	19,704,291	(24,591)
Supporting services				
Pupil support	1,750,200	1,710,200	1,778,192	(67,992)
Instructional staff	1,100,800	1,134,100	1,106,955	27,145
General administration	570,700	595,600	594,159	1,441
School administration	1,650,300	1,790,200	1,786,693	3,507
Business services	308,200	293,200	293,786	(586)
Operation/maintenance	2,102,200	2,590,600	2,588,240	2,360
Pupil transportation	1,050,000	1,059,000	1,019,379	39,621
Central	500,000	650,000	647,336	2,664
Athletics	675,000	753,900	729,006	24,894
Total supporting services	9,707,400	10,576,800	10,543,746	33,054
Community services	113,000	125,000	131,886	(6,886)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	28,830,200	30,381,500	30,379,923	1,577
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	1,623,800	2,822,200	2,814,654	(7,546)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Proceeds from the sale of capital assets	5,000	22,000	21,914	(86)
Transfers in	95,000	90,000	90,000	-
Transfers out	(639,600)	(1,277,600)	(1,277,600)	-
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(539,600)	(1,165,600)	(1,165,686)	(86)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ 1,084,200	\$ 1,656,600	1,648,968	\$ (7,632)
FUND BALANCE				
Beginning of year			3,544,676	
End of year			\$ 5,193,644	

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE
SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF
PLAN YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30)**

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Reporting Unit's proportion of net pension liability (%)	0.15734%	0.15599%	0.15466%	0.15378%	0.15223%	0.14835%	0.14914%	0.15006%
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 37,249,750	\$ 53,585,639	\$ 51,218,619	\$ 46,229,345	\$ 39,448,002	\$ 37,012,820	\$ 36,427,907	\$ 33,053,065
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 14,256,371	\$ 13,765,334	\$ 13,501,352	\$ 13,126,870	\$ 12,899,252	\$ 12,485,598	\$ 12,402,703	\$ 12,740,149
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	261.28%	389.28%	379.36%	352.17%	305.82%	296.44%	293.71%	259.44%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability (Non-university employers)	72.60%	59.72%	60.31%	62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	66.20%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF
THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30)**

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 5,297,472	\$ 4,580,483	\$ 4,215,720	\$ 4,034,175	\$ 4,023,144	\$ 3,555,308	\$ 3,258,004	\$ 2,624,514
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	<u>5,297,472</u>	<u>4,580,483</u>	<u>4,215,720</u>	<u>4,034,175</u>	<u>4,023,144</u>	<u>3,555,308</u>	<u>3,258,004</u>	<u>2,624,514</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 15,299,656	\$ 13,921,530	\$ 13,803,163	\$ 13,457,540	\$ 12,968,666	\$ 13,282,353	\$ 12,379,746	\$ 12,435,236
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	34.62%	32.90%	30.54%	29.98%	31.02%	26.77%	26.32%	21.11%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE
SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF
PLAN YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30)**

	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Reporting Unit's proportion of other postemployment benefits liability (%)	0.15851%	0.15601%	0.15519%	0.15394%	0.15197%
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of other postemployment benefits liability	\$ 2,419,470	\$ 8,357,809	\$ 11,139,300	\$ 12,236,837	\$ 13,457,324
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 14,256,371	\$ 13,765,334	\$ 13,501,352	\$ 13,126,870	\$ 12,899,252
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of other postemployment benefits liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	16.97%	60.72%	82.51%	93.22%	104.33%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total other postemployment benefits liability (Non-university employers)	87.33%	59.44%	48.46%	42.95%	36.39%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF
THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30)**

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 1,248,252	\$ 1,215,324	\$ 1,185,595	\$ 1,114,813	\$ 1,132,210
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	<u>1,248,252</u>	<u>1,215,324</u>	<u>1,185,595</u>	<u>1,114,813</u>	<u>1,132,210</u>
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 15,299,656	\$ 13,921,530	\$ 13,803,163	\$ 13,457,540	\$ 12,968,666
Contributions as a percentage of covered- employee payroll	8.16%	8.73%	8.59%	8.28%	8.73%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 - PENSION INFORMATION

Benefit Changes - there were no changes of benefit terms in 2021.

Changes of Assumptions - there were no changes of assumptions in 2021.

NOTE 2 - OPEB INFORMATION

Benefit Changes - there were no changes of benefit terms in 2021.

Changes of Assumptions - the assumption changes for 2021 were:

Healthcare cost trend rate was broken into two groups, Pre 65 and Post 65. The Pre 65 rate is 7.75% Year 1 graded to 3.50% Year 15. The Post 65 rate is 5.25% Year 1 graded to 3.50% Year 15. The prior healthcare cost trend rate was reported as one group with a rate of 7.00% Year 1 graded to 3.50% Year 15.

ADDITIONAL SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
JUNE 30, 2022**

	Special Revenue	Debt Service	2014 Capital Projects Fund	Total
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,475,132	\$ 200,601	\$ -	\$ 1,675,733
Accounts receivable	14,541	11,858	-	26,399
Intergovernmental	6,991	-	-	6,991
Inventories	15,305	-	-	15,305
Restricted investments	-	-	282,089	282,089
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>282,089</u>	<u>282,089</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>\$ 1,511,969</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 212,459</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 282,089</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,006,517</u></u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 74,622	\$ 1,775	\$ -	\$ 76,397
Accrued salaries and related items	6,591	-	-	6,591
Accrued retirement	1,886	-	-	1,886
Unearned revenue	43,927	-	-	43,927
	<u>43,927</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>43,927</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>127,026</u>	<u>1,775</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>128,801</u>
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable				
Inventories	15,305	-	-	15,305
Restricted				
Debt service	-	210,684	-	210,684
Food service	562,548	-	-	562,548
Memorial trust	16,646	-	-	16,646
Capital projects	-	-	282,089	282,089
Committed				
Fitness and aquatic center	113,725	-	-	113,725
Student/school activities	676,719	-	-	676,719
	<u>676,719</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>676,719</u>
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	<u>1,384,943</u>	<u>210,684</u>	<u>282,089</u>	<u>1,877,716</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u><u>\$ 1,511,969</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 212,459</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 282,089</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 2,006,517</u></u>

**COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND
CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	Special Revenue	Debt Service	2014 Capital Projects Fund	Total
REVENUES				
Local sources				
Property taxes	\$ -	\$ 5,594,848	\$ -	\$ 5,594,848
Investment earnings	-	4,765	1,860	6,625
Food sales	171,792	-	-	171,792
Student/school activities	848,889	-	-	848,889
Recreation	1,003,984	-	-	1,003,984
Other	126,995	3,916	-	130,911
Total local sources	2,151,660	5,603,529	1,860	7,757,049
State sources	92,934	185,166	-	278,100
Federal sources	1,294,367	-	-	1,294,367
TOTAL REVENUES	3,538,961	5,788,695	1,860	9,329,516
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Food service activities	1,311,597	-	-	1,311,597
Community service activities	1,004,900	-	-	1,004,900
Student/school activities	643,697	-	-	643,697
Capital outlay	288,987	-	416,519	705,506
Debt service				
Principal repayments	-	4,800,000	-	4,800,000
Interest	-	1,016,273	-	1,016,273
Other	-	4,003	-	4,003
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	3,249,181	5,820,276	416,519	9,485,976
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	289,780	(31,581)	(414,659)	(156,460)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Transfers in	-	1,875,890	-	1,875,890
Transfers out	(90,000)	(1,875,890)	-	(1,965,890)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(90,000)	-	-	(90,000)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	199,780	(31,581)	(414,659)	(246,460)
FUND BALANCES				
Beginning of year	1,185,163	242,265	696,748	2,124,176
End of year	\$ 1,384,943	\$ 210,684	\$ 282,089	\$ 1,877,716

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2022**

	Food Service	Fitness and Aquatic Center Fund	Student/ School Activities	Memorial Trust	Total
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 614,906	\$ 154,313	\$ 689,267	\$ 16,646	\$ 1,475,132
Accounts receivable	-	14,541	-	-	14,541
Intergovernmental	6,991	-	-	-	6,991
Inventories	15,305	-	-	-	15,305
	<u>637,202</u>	<u>168,854</u>	<u>689,267</u>	<u>16,646</u>	<u>1,511,969</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 637,202	\$ 168,854	\$ 689,267	\$ 16,646	\$ 1,511,969
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES					
LIABILITIES					
Accounts payable	\$ 14,201	\$ 47,873	\$ 12,548	\$ -	\$ 74,622
Accrued salaries and related items	788	5,803	-	-	6,591
Accrued retirement	433	1,453	-	-	1,886
Unearned revenue	43,927	-	-	-	43,927
	<u>59,349</u>	<u>55,129</u>	<u>12,548</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>127,026</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	59,349	55,129	12,548	-	127,026
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable					
Inventories	15,305	-	-	-	15,305
Restricted	562,548	-	-	16,646	579,194
Committed	-	113,725	676,719	-	790,444
	<u>577,853</u>	<u>113,725</u>	<u>676,719</u>	<u>16,646</u>	<u>1,384,943</u>
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	577,853	113,725	676,719	16,646	1,384,943
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 637,202	\$ 168,854	\$ 689,267	\$ 16,646	\$ 1,511,969

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	Food Service	Fitness and Aquatic Center Fund	Student/ School Activities	Memorial Trust	Total
REVENUES					
Food sales	\$ 171,792	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 171,792
State sources	77,934	15,000	-	-	92,934
Federal sources	1,294,367	-	-	-	1,294,367
Student/school activities	-	-	848,889	-	848,889
Recreation	-	1,003,984	-	-	1,003,984
Other	126,995	-	-	-	126,995
TOTAL REVENUES	1,671,088	1,018,984	848,889	-	3,538,961
EXPENDITURES					
Salaries	247,722	157,230	-	-	404,952
Benefits	179,475	85,309	-	-	264,784
Purchased services	155,174	451,905	-	-	607,079
Supplies and materials	726,751	261,989	-	-	988,740
Student/school activities	-	-	643,697	-	643,697
Capital outlay	257,069	31,918	-	-	288,987
Other	2,475	48,467	-	-	50,942
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,568,666	1,036,818	643,697	-	3,249,181
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	102,422	(17,834)	205,192	-	289,780
OTHER FINANCING USES					
Transfers out	(59,600)	(30,400)	-	-	(90,000)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	42,822	(48,234)	205,192	-	199,780
FUND BALANCES					
Beginning of year	535,031	161,959	471,527	16,646	1,185,163
End of year	<u>\$ 577,853</u>	<u>\$ 113,725</u>	<u>\$ 676,719</u>	<u>\$ 16,646</u>	<u>\$ 1,384,943</u>

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
DEBT SERVICE FUNDS
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2022**

	<u>2014</u> <u>Debt Service</u>	<u>2015</u> <u>Debt Service</u>	<u>2019</u> <u>Debt Service</u>	<u>2020</u> <u>Debt Service</u>	<u>2021</u> <u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Total</u>
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 16,819	\$ 3,011	\$ 180,771	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 200,601
Accounts receivable	16	3,733	469	4,774	2,866	11,858
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>\$ 16,835</u>	<u>\$ 6,744</u>	<u>\$ 181,240</u>	<u>\$ 4,774</u>	<u>\$ 2,866</u>	<u>\$ 212,459</u>
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES						
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable	\$ 2	\$ 591	\$ 68	\$ 696	\$ 418	\$ 1,775
FUND BALANCES						
Restricted for debt service	16,833	6,153	181,172	4,078	2,448	210,684
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	<u>\$ 16,835</u>	<u>\$ 6,744</u>	<u>\$ 181,240</u>	<u>\$ 4,774</u>	<u>\$ 2,866</u>	<u>\$ 212,459</u>

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
DEBT SERVICE FUNDS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

	2014 <u>Debt Service</u>	2015 <u>Debt Service</u>	2019 <u>Debt Service</u>	2020 <u>Debt Service</u>	2021 <u>Debt Service</u>	<u>Total</u>
REVENUES						
Local sources						
Property taxes	\$ 7,994	\$ 1,718,420	\$ 2,298,338	\$ 203,361	\$ 1,366,735	\$ 5,594,848
Investment earnings	71	-	1	4,691	2	4,765
Other	-	-	-	-	3,916	3,916
Total local sources	8,065	1,718,420	2,298,339	208,052	1,370,653	5,603,529
State sources	265	56,872	75,389	7,407	45,233	185,166
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>8,330</u>	<u>1,775,292</u>	<u>2,373,728</u>	<u>215,459</u>	<u>1,415,886</u>	<u>5,788,695</u>
EXPENDITURES						
Principal repayments	10,000	1,600,000	305,000	1,505,000	1,380,000	4,800,000
Interest	8,565	160,000	222,037	524,732	100,939	1,016,273
Other	300	1,500	1,001	701	501	4,003
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>18,865</u>	<u>1,761,500</u>	<u>528,038</u>	<u>2,030,433</u>	<u>1,481,440</u>	<u>5,820,276</u>
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	<u>(10,535)</u>	<u>13,792</u>	<u>1,845,690</u>	<u>(1,814,974)</u>	<u>(65,554)</u>	<u>(31,581)</u>
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Transfers in	-	-	-	1,807,888	68,002	1,875,890
Transfers out	(157,280)	(28,159)	(1,690,451)	-	-	(1,875,890)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	<u>(157,280)</u>	<u>(28,159)</u>	<u>(1,690,451)</u>	<u>1,807,888</u>	<u>68,002</u>	<u>-</u>
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(167,815)	(14,367)	155,239	(7,086)	2,448	(31,581)
FUND BALANCES						
Beginning of year	184,648	20,520	25,933	11,164	-	242,265
End of year	<u>\$ 16,833</u>	<u>\$ 6,153</u>	<u>\$ 181,172</u>	<u>\$ 4,078</u>	<u>\$ 2,448</u>	<u>\$ 210,684</u>

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
 BONDED DEBT - PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS
 JUNE 30, 2022**

2014 School Building and Site Bonds

Fiscal Year	Interest rate	Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Total Due Annually
			May 1	November 1	
2023	3.750%	\$ 10,000	\$ 4,038	\$ 4,038	\$ 18,076
2024	3.750%	10,000	3,850	3,850	17,700
2025	3.750%	10,000	3,662	3,662	17,324
2026	3.750%	10,000	3,475	3,475	16,950
2027	3.750%	10,000	3,288	3,288	16,576
2028	3.750%	10,000	3,100	3,100	16,200
2029	3.750%	10,000	2,913	2,913	15,826
2030	3.750%	10,000	2,725	2,725	15,450
2031	3.750%	10,000	2,537	2,537	15,074
2032	3.750%	10,000	2,350	2,350	14,700
2033	3.750%	10,000	2,163	2,163	14,326
2034	3.750%	10,000	1,975	1,975	13,950
2035	3.750%	10,000	1,787	1,787	13,574
2036	4.000%	10,000	1,600	1,600	13,200
2037	4.000%	10,000	1,400	1,400	12,800
2038	4.000%	10,000	1,200	1,200	12,400
2039	4.000%	10,000	1,000	1,000	12,000
2040	4.000%	10,000	800	800	11,600
2041	4.000%	10,000	600	600	11,200
2042	4.000%	10,000	400	400	10,800
2043	4.000%	10,000	200	200	10,400
Total 2014 bonded debt		<u>\$ 210,000</u>	<u>\$ 45,063</u>	<u>\$ 45,063</u>	<u>\$ 300,126</u>

The above bonds dated June 26, 2014 were issued for school building and site purposes. The amount of the original bond issue was \$47,275,000.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
 BONDED DEBT - PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS
 JUNE 30, 2022**

2015 Refunding Bonds

Fiscal Year	Interest Rate	Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Total Due Annually
			May 1	November 1	
2023	5.000%	<u>\$ 1,600,000</u>	<u>\$ 40,000</u>	<u>\$ 40,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,680,000</u>

The above bonds dated February 11, 2015 were issued for the purpose of refunding the 2006 general obligation bonds. The amount of the original bond issue was \$10,860,000.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
 BONDED DEBT - PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS
 JUNE 30, 2022**

2019 Refunding Bonds

Fiscal Year	Interest Rate	Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Total Due Annually
			May 1	November 1	
2023	1.938%	\$ 1,600,000	\$ 240,934	\$ 255,654	\$ 2,096,588
2024	1.968%	2,200,000	219,616	240,934	2,660,550
2025	2.126%	2,250,000	197,476	219,616	2,667,092
2026	2.206%	2,300,000	173,027	197,476	2,670,503
2027	2.299%	2,350,000	147,106	173,027	2,670,133
2028	2.349%	2,400,000	119,518	147,106	2,666,624
2029	2.379%	2,450,000	90,743	119,518	2,660,261
2030	2.449%	2,500,000	61,005	90,743	2,651,748
2031	2.499%	2,550,000	29,781	61,005	2,640,786
2032	2.549%	2,370,000	8,539	29,779	2,408,318
Total 2019 bonded debt		<u>\$ 22,970,000</u>	<u>\$ 1,287,745</u>	<u>\$ 1,534,858</u>	<u>\$ 25,792,603</u>

The above bonds dated October 23, 2019 were issued for the purpose of refunding the 2010 general obligation bonds and a portion of outstanding school loan revolving fund principal and interest. The amount of the original bond issue was \$24,475,000.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
 BONDED DEBT - PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS
 JUNE 30, 2022**

2020 Refunding Bonds

Fiscal Year	Interest Rate	Principal Due May 1	Interest Due		Total Due Annually
			May 1	November 1	
2023	1.014%	\$ 320,000	\$ 109,620	\$ 109,620	\$ 539,240
2024	1.140%	1,440,000	107,998	107,998	1,655,996
2025	1.290%	1,455,000	99,790	99,790	1,654,580
2026	1.546%	1,480,000	90,405	90,405	1,660,810
2027	1.746%	1,505,000	78,965	78,965	1,662,930
2028	1.952%	1,540,000	65,826	65,826	1,671,652
2029	2.052%	1,580,000	50,795	50,795	1,681,590
2030	2.102%	1,625,000	34,585	34,585	1,694,170
2031	2.202%	1,590,000	17,506	17,505	1,625,011
Total 2020 bonded debt		<u>\$ 12,535,000</u>	<u>\$ 655,490</u>	<u>\$ 655,489</u>	<u>\$ 13,845,979</u>

The above bonds dated June 17, 2020 were issued for the purpose of refunding a portion of outstanding school loan revolving fund principal and interest. The amount of the original bond issue was \$12,840,000.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
 BONDED DEBT - PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS
 JUNE 30, 2022**

2021 Refunding Bonds

Fiscal Year	Interest Rate	Principal Due	Interest Due		Total Due Annually
			May 1	November 1	
2023	0.230%	\$ 1,535,000	\$ 56,709	\$ 58,474	\$ 1,650,183
2024	0.330%	1,715,000	53,879	56,709	1,825,588
2025	0.600% - 0.870%	1,900,000	48,629	53,879	2,002,508
2026	0.920% - 1.070%	2,090,000	38,892	47,977	2,176,869
2027	1.120% - 1.430%	2,300,000	26,433	38,277	2,364,710
2028	1.460% - 1.580%	2,520,000	8,575	25,110	2,553,685
2029	1.630%	805,000	-	6,561	811,561
Total 2021 bonded debt		<u>\$ 12,865,000</u>	<u>\$ 233,117</u>	<u>\$ 286,987</u>	<u>\$ 13,385,104</u>

The above bonds dated June 23, 2021 were issued for the purpose of refunding the remainder of the outstanding school loan revolving fund principal and interest. The amount of the original bond issue was \$14,245,000.

**SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor Program Title	Federal ALN	Pass-through Grantor's Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued revenue 7/1/2021	Prior Year Expenditures (Memo Only)	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued Revenue 6/30/2022
U.S. Department of Agriculture								
Passed through Michigan Department of Education								
Child Nutrition Cluster								
Non-Cash Assistance (Donated Foods)								
Entitlement Donated Foods - Entitlement	10.555		\$ 73,824	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 73,824	\$ 73,824	\$ -
Cash Assistance								
COVID-19 - National School Lunch Program	10.555	221961	879,095	-	-	879,095	873,109	5,986
COVID-19 - National School Lunch Program	10.555	211961	146,717	-	-	146,717	146,717	-
COVID-19 - National School Lunch Program	10.555	220910	57,206	-	-	57,206	57,206	-
Total National School Lunch Program			<u>1,083,018</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,083,018</u>	<u>1,077,032</u>	<u>5,986</u>
Total ALN 10.555			<u>1,156,842</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,156,842</u>	<u>1,150,856</u>	<u>5,986</u>
COVID-19 - School Breakfast Program	10.553	221971	101,608	-	-	101,608	99,951	1,657
COVID-19 - School Breakfast Program	10.553	211971	9,126	-	-	9,126	9,126	-
Total ALN 10.553			<u>110,734</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>110,734</u>	<u>109,077</u>	<u>1,657</u>
COVID-19 - Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	210904	903,807	127,914	877,630	26,177	154,091	-
Total cash assistance			<u>2,097,559</u>	<u>127,914</u>	<u>877,630</u>	<u>1,219,929</u>	<u>1,340,200</u>	<u>7,643</u>
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			<u>2,171,383</u>	<u>127,914</u>	<u>877,630</u>	<u>1,293,753</u>	<u>1,414,024</u>	<u>7,643</u>
COVID - 19 - Pandemic EBT Local Level Costs	10.649	210980	614	-	-	614	614	-
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			<u>2,171,997</u>	<u>127,914</u>	<u>877,630</u>	<u>1,294,367</u>	<u>1,414,638</u>	<u>7,643</u>
U.S. Department of Education								
Passed through Michigan Department of Education								
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies								
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.010	221530-2122	61,556	-	-	61,556	61,556	-
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	220520-2122	54,208	-	-	28,779	28,779	-
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424	220750-2122	10,000	-	-	10,000	10,000	-
Education Stabilization Fund								
COVID-19 - Governor's Emergency Education Relief Funds (GEER II - Section 23c(4a-b))	84.425C	211202-2122	51,000	-	-	51,000	51,000	-
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER I Formula Funds)	84.425D	203710-1920	95,450	9,269	95,450	-	9,269	-
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER II Discretionary - Section 23b(2a))	84.425D	213722-2122	332,200	-	-	332,200	332,200	-
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER II Discretionary - Section 23b(2c))	84.425D	213752-2122	25,000	-	-	25,000	25,000	-
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER III Equalization - Section 11t)	84.425U	213723-2122	2,264,323	-	-	181,423	181,423	-
Total ALN 84.425 passed through Michigan Department of Education			<u>2,767,973</u>	<u>9,269</u>	<u>95,450</u>	<u>589,623</u>	<u>598,892</u>	<u>-</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor Program Title	Federal ALN	Pass-through Grantor's Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued revenue 7/1/2021	Prior Year Expenditures (Memo Only)	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued Revenue 6/30/2022
<u>U.S. Department of Education (continued)</u>								
Passed through Ottawa Area Intermediate School District (OAISD)								
Special Education Cluster								
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	220450-2122	\$ 500,497	\$ -	\$ -	\$500,497	\$320,021	\$ 180,476
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	210450-2021	436,169	202,232	436,169	-	202,232	-
Total ALN 84.027			936,666	202,232	436,169	500,497	522,253	180,476
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	210460-2021	10,064	1,657	10,064	-	1,657	-
Total Special Education Cluster			946,730	203,889	446,233	500,497	523,910	180,476
Education Stabilization Fund								
COVID-19 - Elementary and Secondary School								
Emergency Relief Fund (Homeless Children and Youth)	84.425W	211020-2122	1,257	-	-	700	-	700
Total U.S. Department of Education			3,841,724	213,158	541,683	1,191,155	1,223,137	181,176
<u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u>								
Passed through Ottawa Area Intermediate School District (OAISD)								
Medicaid Cluster								
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	2122 Program	2,658	-	-	2,658	2,658	-
Medical Assistance Program	93.778	2021 Program	2,721	1,978	2,721	-	1,978	-
Total ALN 93.778 (Medicaid Cluster)			5,379	1,978	2,721	2,658	4,636	-
Passed through the County of Ottawa								
COVID-19 - Epidemiology and Laboratory								
Capacity for Infectious Diseases (ELC)	93.323	N/A	78,868	-	-	78,868	46,423	32,445
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			84,247	1,978	2,721	81,526	51,059	32,445
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS			\$ 6,097,968	\$ 343,050	\$ 1,422,034	\$ 2,567,048	\$ 2,688,834	\$ 221,264

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this schedule.

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Spring Lake Public Schools under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2022. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Spring Lake Public Schools, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of Spring Lake Public Schools.

Management has utilized the Nexsys Cash Management System and the Grant Auditor Report in preparing the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts (if any) shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available. Spring Lake Public Schools has elected to not use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

The District does not pass-through federal awards.

NOTE 3 - RECONCILING WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Federal expenditures are reported as revenue in the following funds in the financial statements for the period ending June 30, 2022:

General fund	\$ 1,376,961
Other nonmajor governmental fund	<u>1,294,367</u>
Total federal revenue in the fund financial statements	2,671,328
Less: Federal assistance funding not subject to single audit act	<u>(104,280)</u>
Expenditures per schedule of expenditures of federal awards	<u><u>\$ 2,567,048</u></u>

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

NOTE 4 - EDUCATION STABILIZATION FUND AND ALN 84.425

Passed through	
Michigan Department of Education	\$ 589,623
Ottawa Area Intermediate School District (OAISD)	<u>700</u>
Total Education Stabilization Fund and ALN 84.425	<u><u>\$ 590,323</u></u>



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Education of
Spring Lake Public Schools

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Spring Lake Public Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Spring Lake Public Schools' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 4, 2022.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Spring Lake Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Spring Lake Public Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Spring Lake Public Schools' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Spring Lake Public Schools' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Manes Costeiran PC

October 4, 2022



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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON
INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE**

To the Board of Education of
Spring Lake Public Schools

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Spring Lake Public Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Spring Lake Public Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022. Spring Lake Public Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Spring Lake Public Schools complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2022.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Spring Lake Public Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Spring Lake Public Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Spring Lake Public Schools' federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Spring Lake Public Schools' compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Spring Lake Public Schools' compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Spring Lake Public Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Spring Lake Public Schools' internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Spring Lake Public Schools' internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Maney Costeiran PC

October 4, 2022

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEUDLE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued based on financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles :

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ Yes X None reported
- Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? _____ Yes X No

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? _____ Yes X No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? _____ Yes X None reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings that are required to be reported in accordance with Title 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)?

_____ Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

ALN Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
10.553, 10.555, and 10.559	Child Nutrition Cluster

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:

\$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

 X Yes _____ No

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

None noted

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

None noted

**SPRING LAKE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2022**

There were no audit findings required to be reported on this schedule for the previous two years.